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※ 답안지(OMR카드)에 반드시 컴퓨터용 수성사인펜을 사용하여 표기하시기 바랍니다.

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 단어/ 어구를 고르시오. (1-5번)

1. Everywhere you look, the quantity of information in the world is soaring. (1.5점)  
 ① increasing ② going down ③ deteriorating ④ fluctuating ⑤ changing
2. History shows that quantum developments in science or technology have always provoked a backlash motivated by concern or misunderstanding. (1.5점)  
 ① slow ② great ③ average ④ strange ⑤ quiet
3. In spite of public apprehension, UK governments have continued to support research into genetically modified crops, and today hundreds of hectares of genetically engineered plants are growing in Britain, mostly in agricultural research centres and plant laboratories. (2.5점)  
 ① surprise ② opinion ③ sentiment ④ enjoyment ⑤ fear
4. Our electricity bill was so high last month! How could we be using that much energy? (3.0점)  
 ① off the charts ② in the same boat ③ adding fuel to the fire  
 ④ cool as a cucumber ⑤ down to the wire
5. My doctor was so busy that I couldn't make an appointment last week. But today he told me over the phone that he can fit me in at three p.m. tomorrow. (2.5점)  
 ① cancel the appointment  
 ② squeeze me in  
 ③ stop calling me  
 ④ find another doctor for me  
 ⑤ work with me

※ 다음 문장을 읽고 빈칸에 가장 적절한 단어/어구를 고르시오. (6-26번)

6. Unlike Europe and North America, with their agricultural surpluses, many poorer nations already cannot produce enough food to \_\_\_\_\_ their populations. (2.5점)  
 ① feed ② suggest ③ buy ④ produce ⑤ take
7. Unfortunately, their house \_\_\_\_\_ while they were at the restaurant celebrating their anniversary. (3.0점)  
 ① went burgled ② got burgled ③ had burgled ④ burgled ⑤ burgle
8. The identities of the victims remain \_\_\_\_\_. (1.5점)  
 ① by question ② for question ③ in question ④ from question ⑤ on question
9. A recent study found that people who used their phones while eating with friends or family said they enjoyed their meal less and felt less \_\_\_\_\_ than those who didn't use their phones at the table. (2.5점)  
 ① tiring ② distracted ③ engaged ④ exciting ⑤ engaging
10. Most people understand that vitamin D is critical for bone and muscle health. Our analysis has also found that it helps the body \_\_\_\_\_ acute respiratory infection, which is responsible for millions of deaths globally each year. (2.5점)  
 ① concern ② protect ③ confirm ④ create ⑤ fight
11. The man sat stoically at one end of the table, carefully crafting his replies to the FBI agent's inquiries. He wasn't considered a major \_\_\_\_\_ in the murder case. His alibi was believable and he sounded sincere, but the agent pressed on. (3.0점)  
 ① suspicion ② problem ③ case ④ suspect ⑤ criminal
12. Perhaps not surprisingly, women tend to \_\_\_\_\_ their torsos even more so than men, especially when they feel insecure, nervous, or cautious. A woman may cross her arms over her stomach, just under the breasts, in an effort to shield her torso and comfort herself. (3.0점)  
 ① make ② cover ③ hurt ④ feel ⑤ carry
13. The document was highly \_\_\_\_\_ and circulated to a very limited group of people for reasons of national security. (2.5점)  
 ① classified ② promoted ③ protested ④ circumvented ⑤ sought-after

14. Wiki is a \_\_\_\_\_ space where many people may work together to share knowledge. The most well known example of this is Wikipedia, where people from around the world \_\_\_\_\_ information to create an encyclopedia of terms, much larger than would be possible by an individual. (2.5점)  
 ① private ... collect ② collective ... personalize ③ together ... share  
 ④ collaborative ... pool ⑤ common ... separate
15. Nor can we depend any longer for the necessities of life upon our own productive system. One has at his call commodities fashioned by every nation of the earth. He thinks less of voyage from London to Peru than, a century ago, his ancestors thought of a visit to Paris or Rome. The whole world has become \_\_\_\_\_. (2.5점)  
 ① isolated ② interdependent ③ reliable ④ dependable ⑤ independent
16. Writing stories is a really hard work. In particular, writing a novel, a play, or a screenplay can \_\_\_\_\_ years. (1.5점)  
 ① bring ② buy ③ go ④ take ⑤ spend
17. I have never \_\_\_\_\_ such a problem and thus have no \_\_\_\_\_ to it. (2.5점)  
 ① left alone ... inhibitions ② chickened at ... solution  
 ③ dreaded ... panacea ④ come across ... ready-made answer  
 ⑤ marveled at ... compulsions
18. The biology students were assigned the task of testing the \_\_\_\_\_, but did not have enough time to prove its validity. (1.5점)  
 ① assurance ② hypothesis ③ motif ④ absurdity ⑤ belief
19. Because Michael had been so \_\_\_\_\_ as a child, he had an extremely difficult time adjusting when he enrolled in the military academy. (3.0점)  
 ① fettered ② intrepid ③ odious ④ pallid ⑤ coddled
20. A decade after the \_\_\_\_\_, the wanderers began to drift home again, hoping to rebuild the community they had fled during the war. (4.0점)  
 ① subordinate ② predecessor ③ feasibility ④ diaspora ⑤ chimera
21. In 1918, the Boston Red Sox won the World Series, but the success turned out to be an \_\_\_\_\_. For the Red Sox have not won a World Series since. (2.5점)  
 ① unique ② eternity ③ abet ④ aberration ⑤ excel
22. The fireworks \_\_\_\_\_ the village boy, who had never seen such things before. (1.5점)  
 ① debunked ② elapsed ③ captivated ④ fraught ⑤ pillaged
23. The twins' heredity and upbringing were identical in nearly every respect, yet one child remained unfailingly sanguine even in times of stress while her sister was prone to angry outbursts that indicated an exceptionally choleric \_\_\_\_\_. (3.0점)  
 ① individuality ② physicality ③ temperament ④ physiognomy ⑤ molecule
24. It's a good idea, but it's \_\_\_\_\_ that the boss will agree with you. (1.5점)  
 ① unlikely ② likely ③ improbably ④ assumed ⑤ possible
25. Sports for the visually challenged \_\_\_\_\_ their confidence and help them to mingle with the \_\_\_\_\_ of society. (2.5점)  
 ① enrich ... heart ② plummet ... core  
 ③ boost ... mainstream ④ abate ... prejudice  
 ⑤ curb ... outsider
26. Ask someone in your organization to \_\_\_\_\_ you her purse, briefcase, or backpack. (1.5점)  
 ① include ② put ③ borrow ④ lend ⑤ find

※ 다음 내용을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (27번)

27. Find one common word that fits into both of two blanks below. (4.0점)
  - (a) Many young men answered the \_\_\_\_\_ to arms and signed up as soon as war was declared.
  - (b) That car nearly drove into us. It was a really close \_\_\_\_\_.
 ① request ② call ③ danger ④ crash ⑤ decision

※ 문법적으로 가장 잘못된 것을 고르시오. (28-29번)

28. It has been well (a) **establishing** by researchers that those who can (b) **effectively** read and interpret nonverbal communication, and manage (c) **how** others perceive them will enjoy (d) **greater** success in life than individuals (e) **who** lack this skill. (1.5점)  
① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

29. (a) **Recommending** books about meaning (b) **is** difficult. Plenty of the world's great (c) **literature** and religious texts tackle the topic of (d) **what** meaning is or how to (e) **find them**. (1.5점)  
① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오 (30-31번)

If, through omission or commission, I have (a) **inadvertently** displayed any sexist, racist, nationalist, or other type of bias as yet unnamed, I apologize and encourage your suggestions for (b) \_\_\_\_\_. In the quest to develop meaningful ideas that are totally free from bias and purged from the influences of its flawed cultural past, I doubtless have made some mistakes.

30. Which one is most similar to (a) in meaning? (2.5점)  
① on purpose ② with intention  
③ without accident ④ with cause  
⑤ by mistake

31. What is most appropriate for the blank (b)? (3.0점)  
① rectification ② objectification  
③ justification ④ edition  
⑤ production

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오 (32-34번)

As the owners of dogs, as the ones who (a) **shepherded** them from ancient proto-wolves into our villages and homes, who sculpted bizarrely small-nosed, short-legged, furry-faced dogs out of the well-adapted wolf, we must find a way for them whereby they do not lose their animalness.

Today, (b) **one can get away with abandoning a dog** for any reason: for behavior that the owner deems "misbehavior" — be it soiling the house, barking or destroying possessions. We can return a dog to the shelter simply because he's "too much trouble" or no longer a cute puppy. As a society, we are endorsing the idea that dogs come without complicated needs and messy bodily functions — because after all, that was "fixed." But we are the ones who need fixing.

32. What is most relevant to the passage? (3.0점)  
① We should neutralize a pet dog before taking it to our home.  
② We should be careful not to lose our animalness under whatever situations.  
③ We can return a pet dog to a shelter if we have good reasons.  
④ We are not responsible for a pet dog's overpopulation.  
⑤ We should hold ourselves accountable for keeping dogs.

33. Which one best replaces the underlined part (a)? (1.5점)  
① spoiled ② appreciated  
③ marked ④ hurted  
⑤ guided

34. Which one best explains the underlined part (b)? (3.0점)  
① Anyone can go ahead with abandoning a dog.  
② No one should give up on his or her dog for any reason.  
③ You may not be punished when you abandon your dog for some reason.  
④ You would not throw away your dog because of the dog's misbehavior.  
⑤ One should not do away with a dog even if it creates many problems.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오 (35-36번)

"Phubbing" — snubbing someone you're talking with to look at a cell phone — may not be part of your everyday vocabulary, but it's almost certainly (a) \_\_\_\_\_. Just think about how often a conversation stalls because your friends or you have pulled out a phone and descended into an Instagram black hole. The phenomenon may seem like a relatively harmless, if annoying, part of modern life, but research is finding that it may be hurting your relationships. Ironically, phubbing is meant to connect you, presumably, with someone through social media or texting. But it actually can severely (b) \_\_\_\_\_ your present-moment, in-person relationships.

35. Which one best completes the underlined sentence (a)? (4.0점)  
① part of your everyday life  
② a difficult vocabulary  
③ not common daily life these days.  
④ commonplace to make phone calls every day  
⑤ hardly easy not to use a smartphone on a daily basis

36. Choose a word for the blank (b) to best complete the meaning. (2.5점)  
① change  
② monitor  
③ disrupt  
④ stop  
⑤ modify

※ 다음 글 [A]와 [B]를 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (37-39번)

[A] Berkeley was the first U.S. city to tax sugar-sweetened beverages. It made them more expensive since sugary drinks are a direct cause of obesity. Kris Madsen, an associate professor of public health at the University of California, Berkeley, is leading a team of researchers that's trying to see how this soda tax functions. She states, "We saw a 52 percent (a) \_\_\_\_\_ in the consumption of sweetened drinks over the first three years." Her comment indicates that the tax is working well.

[B] National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey data shows that when individuals reduce soda consumption due to a soda tax, they fully (b) \_\_\_\_\_ the calories they would have consumed from soda with calories consumed elsewhere, rendering soda taxes ineffective in terms of caloric reduction. A 2012 study by Cornell University found that, when faced with a new soda tax, many households reduced their soda consumption while purchasing an increased amount of beer, substituting one "vice" for another.

37. Which of the following is **NOT relevant** to Passage [A] and [B]? (4.0점)  
① According to passage [A], a soda tax aims to reduce the consumption of sweetened drinks.  
② Passage [B] contends that a soda tax tends to be a problem since an object of consumption shifts from soda to alcoholic beverages.  
③ Passage [A] proves how a soda tax does not work well.  
④ Kris Madsen underscores the positive aspect of a soda tax.  
⑤ Passage [B] discusses a kind of a balloon effect for a soda tax since this policy has caused unintended and unexpected consequences.

38. Choose a word for the blank (a). (2.5점)  
① increase ② decline ③ promotion ④ advent ⑤ average

39. Fill in the blank (b). (2.5 점)  
① offset ② eliminate ③ condone ④ facilitate ⑤ postulate

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (40번)

From the very beginning of school we make books and reading a constant source of possible failure and public humiliation. When children are little we make them read aloud before the teacher and other children, so that we can be sure they "know" all the words they are reading. This means that when they don't know a word, they are going to make a mistake, right in front of the whole class. Instantly they are made to realize that they have done something wrong. Perhaps some of the other children will begin to wave their hands and say, "Ooooh! O-o-o-oh!" Perhaps they will just giggle, or nudge each other, or make a face. Perhaps the teacher will say, "Are you sure?" or ask someone else what he thinks. Or perhaps, if the teacher is kind, she will just smile a sweet, sad smile—often one of the most painful punishments a child can suffer in school. Before long many children associate books and reading with penalties and humiliation. Mark Twain once said that a cat that sat on a hot stove lid would never sit on one again—but it would never sit on a cold one either. The same is true of (a) \_\_\_\_\_. If they, so to speak, sit on a hot book a few times, if books cause them humiliation and pain, they are likely to decide that the safest thing to do is to leave all books alone.

40. Which of the following is the best choice for the blank (a)? (3.0점)  
① school administration  
② educators  
③ readers  
④ children  
⑤ adults