

2023학년도 편입학모집 영어문제지 (오전)

지원 모집단위 :	수험번호 :	성명 :
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문항별 배점 : 1~10 2점, 11~30 2.5점, 31~40 3점

I. Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined expression. (1~5)

1. He argued strenuously against the proposed budget cuts.
 ① initially ② cautiously ③ impatiently ④ vigorously

2. The enactment of stricter environmental regulations has been praised by conservationists.
 ① passage ② advocacy ③ elaboration ④ circulation

3. Protesters in Myanmar have maintained a largely peaceful resistance to dictatorship since the coup ousted a democratically elected government led by Aung San Suu Kyi.
 ① chartered ② deposed ③ distrusted ④ inspired

4. Kurt was so incensed upon discovering my mistake that he shouted at me for a full five minutes.
 ① irate ② timid ③ doleful ④ euphoric

5. The fourth-grader learned many illicit words from a pamphlet that was being passed around school.
 ① controversial ② hilarious ③ forbidden ④ splendid

II. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. (6~10)

6. The Latin prefixes *con-* and *dis-*, which are widely used in Romance languages, indicate togetherness and apartness, _____.
 ① alternately ② genuinely ③ respectively ④ seemingly

7. Since rice requires a great deal of water in order to grow, the rice fields must be _____.
 ① attained ② elevated ③ irrigated ④ suppressed

8. Hostages go through such an _____ that it takes them a long time to recover even after they have been released.
 ① ordeal ② appliance ③ endearment ④ impediment

9. I wanted Linda to reassure me, but her letter, instead of _____ my fears, increased them.
 ① garnering ② dispelling ③ satiating ④ exacerbating

10. Stephen Foster was one of America's most _____ song writers, composing more than two hundred songs in his lifetime.
 ① affluent ② defiant ③ prolific ④ rigorous

27. The better you get at managing time, the less of it you feel that you have. My own dismaying experience was that becoming hyper-efficient at processing email meant I ended up getting more email: after all, it's often the case that replying to a message generates a reply to that reply, and so on. By contrast, negligent emailers often discover that _____.

- ① forgetting to reply brings certain advantages
- ② replying to a message quickly is always good
- ③ sending a text message could be a better option
- ④ checking email regularly is not an easy thing to do

VI. Read the following passages and answer the questions. (28~40)

[28~29] Perhaps the most pervasive false belief, which is held by about 60 percent of Americans, is that memory works like a video camera. In other words, the things we experience in our lives are stored and preserved in our brains as faithful reproductions, and retrieving our recollections is simply a matter of reviewing the video tape. But over the last 150 years or so, researchers have found that the analogy is wrong in startling ways. A better way to think of memory is as an act of reconstruction, or what you might call 'mental paleontology.*' This is the analogy that psychologist Ayanna Thomas likes to use. "A paleontologist uncovers a fossil but that paleontologist doesn't have all of the pieces. What that individual has to do is fill in the gaps with best guesses and prior experience." *paleontology 고생물학

28. According to Ayanna Thomas, which of the following is distinguished from the rest?

- ① Memory
- ② Reconstruction
- ③ Mental paleontology
- ④ A video tape

29. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- ① The analogy of mental paleontology is a better account of memory.
- ② Most Americans believe that past experiences should be stored faithfully.
- ③ Paleontologists tend to agree with the idea of memory given by Ayanna Thomas.
- ④ According to Ayanna Thomas, memory is a recollection of past experiences in life.

[30~31] The comma is disappearing, the full stop has come to a full stop, and the semicolon has been repurposed as a pair of winking eyes. While the exclamation mark remains in rude health, the fate of the apostrophe seems especially bleak. Even the Apostrophe Protection Society has given up the fight, calling an end to its activities and declaring a victory for 'ignorance and laziness.' The recent release of a large electronic corpus of written English from the past 30 years by Lancaster University allows us to track this rapid shift to a plainer prose. Short messages typed in haste dispense with old-fashioned commas and stuffy semicolons in favor of more informal dashes. Text messages now often sent as individual sentences mean the full stop has become surplus to requirement; including (A)one is seen to signal a deliberate desire to be blunt or convey hostility, similar to adding the word 'period' in speech.

30. What is the passage mainly about?

- ① A corpus of written English
- ② The uses of punctuation marks
- ③ Characteristics of text messages
- ④ Differences between speech and writing

31. The underlined (A) refers to _____.

- ① a period
- ② a text message
- ③ an informal dash
- ④ an old-fashioned comma

[32 ~ 33] In 2018, a man in Germany slipped on his way to work. The fall broke one of his vertebrae,* and as such his workplace insurance was obliged to pay out for (A)the accident. This was not an average commute, though. The man was walking between his bedroom and his home office when he fell on the spiral staircase between the two rooms. Against the protestations of his company's insurer, Germany's federal social court ruled that the journey, less than a minute and inside the man's own home, counted as a workplace accident.

Although the accident took place before the pandemic, (B)the verdict comes at just the right moment. It feels like the latest brick removed from the wall that separates the home from the workplace. Last week Boris Johnson announced yet another return to home working in England, where possible. Just as many businesses had finally got their heads around hybrid working, or indeed had mandated a full return for workers, a large proportion of the country has now had to turn around again. *vertebrae 척추

32. Which of the following is true of (A)?

- ① The man had the accident inside his house.
- ② The accident influenced Boris Johnson's decision.
- ③ The accident caused workers to avoid working from home.
- ④ The insurance company did not have to pay for the accident.

33. Which of the following is most likely seen as an effect of (B)?

- ① The corona pandemic got worse.
- ② The workload of workers increased.
- ③ Both companies and employees came to prefer hybrid working.
- ④ Working from home became almost equivalent to working in the office.

[34 ~ 35] In some ways, the influence that technology has had on society is obvious. It's also very profound. Social media, the internet as a whole, blockchain technology, etc. all have had significant influences on society. Of course earlier technological revolutions such as the industrial revolution and the agricultural revolution cannot be ignored either. The ability to create materials that we use in our everyday life, the ability to feed a massive amount of people, and so on, are all thanks to the development of technological innovations.

Of course, while technology has been a great boon for prosperity, it has also had some negative impacts. It has produced quite a bit of pollution, though hopefully technology and science will cure that issue. Probably the worst use of technology—and the science which informs its development—has been weapons of mass destruction.

In the opposite direction, _____ and sometimes prohibits its development. I recently finished a piece on the ethics of fiction writing, in which I touched on the importance that fiction has had on inspiring new technology and warning of threats that we could face in the future. Society also drives technological evolution through need. Very often a technology emerges because someone recognizes a need for that technology.

34. What is the passage mainly about?

- ① The influence of technology on society
- ② The connection between society and technology
- ③ Positive and negative impacts of technological advancement
- ④ Roles of imagination and needs in developing technological revolutions

35. Which of the following best fits in the blank?

- ① society drives technology
- ② society is at odds with technology
- ③ fiction writing can inspire new technology
- ④ technology alters our understanding of the world

[36~37] The life of the sea otter, known to some people as a ‘floating teddy bear,’ has not been easy, conservationists say. Their population off the California coast diminished from 18,000 in 1800 to 1,800 in 2000. In the nineteenth century, they were brought to the brink of extinction by American, Russian, and Spanish fur traders. But in 1938 a rancher spotted several of the small furry animals floating on their backs, their usual position, off the coast of California. Since then, their numbers have slowly multiplied. The problem now is not that people hunt them for their furs but that the sea otters are at odds with the commercial shellfish industry. Many people in the shellfish industry want to get rid of the otters because they eat the very things that the industry wants: clams, abalone, lobster, crabs, and sea urchins.

Another danger for the sea otter comes from the oil industry. Sea otters have no insulating layer of blubber* to keep them warm in 10°C waters. What keeps them warm is their long, thick fur. This fur must be kept fluffy and full of air bubbles in order to keep water from coming in direct contact with the otter’s skin. If there is an oil spill, as has been common in recent years, the oil could mat* the sea otter’s fur, which would cause death by freezing within hours. As a result, conservationists are now concerned about what might happen if a large number of sea otters and an oil slick meet. *blubber 해양동물의 지방; *mat 엉키게 하다

36. Which of the following are conservationists concerned about?

- ① An oil spill
- ② Fur traders
- ③ Freezing water
- ④ Air bubbles

37. What happened to sea otters in the nineteenth century?

- ① The shellfish industry thrived.
- ② Sea otters were killed for their fur.
- ③ The numbers of sea otters increased.
- ④ Conservationists protected sea otters successfully.

[38~40] Decaffeinating coffee is something that happens when coffee beans are still uncooked or ‘green.’ The decaffeinating process is most often done by the companies that process the green coffee beans. These companies remove caffeine from the green coffee using their method of choice. The two common methods of decaffeinating coffee beans are the Swiss water process and the steaming process. The Swiss water process requires green beans to be soaked in water between 70°C and 100°C to remove the oils which contain the caffeine. The steaming process requires green beans to be steamed before a solvent is used to dissolve out the oils that contain the caffeine through evaporation. Whichever method is used to remove caffeine from green beans, companies are able to make money by selling the extracted caffeine. This product is most commonly sold to pharmaceutical companies. Once decaffeinated, coffee beans can then be used to create half caffeinated coffee, which is simply made by mixing caffeinated beans and decaffeinated beans together.

38. What is the passage mainly about?

- ① How to decaffeinate coffee
- ② Usefulness of decaffeinated coffee
- ③ Benefits from decaffeinating coffee
- ④ Distinction between two methods of decaffeination

39. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- ① Caffeine extracted from coffee is toxic.
- ② The Swiss water process uses a solvent.
- ③ Caffeine is contained in the oils of green beans.
- ④ There are two kinds of coffee regarding the content of caffeine.

40. What can be inferred from the passage?

- ① Caffeine is used to manufacture some medicine.
- ② The demand for decaffeinated coffee is increasing.
- ③ Green coffee beans are more nutritious than cooked beans.
- ④ The steaming process is more effective than the Swiss water process.