



17. Tom talks ( ) nonsense.

- ① a great much of                      ② a good deal  
③ a good many                          ④ lots of

18. Conditions are so different on Mars and so inferior from those on Earth that scientists are confident that no intelligent life ( ) there.

- ① existing    ② exists    ③ exist    ④ to exist

19. In those days of paleontology there was one great authority ( ) other students of fossil vertebrates might turn for help, namely Baron Georges Cuvier of Paris.

- ① for whom    ② whom    ③ from whom    ④ to whom

20. In the first place photography is no modern discovery, and ( ) the idea of one man.

- ① neither it was                          ② neither was it  
③ nor it was                                ④ nor was it

**IV. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.**  
(21-26) 2.5점

21. A symbol differs from a sign in that it does not announce the presence of the object, the being, condition, or whatnot, which is its meaning, but merely brings this thing to mind. It is not a mere "substitute sign" to which we react ( ) it were the object itself.

- ① because    ② although    ③ as though    ④ as

22. Many superstitions are so widespread and so old that they must have risen from a depth of the human mind that is ( ) to race or creed.

- ① related    ② mediocre    ③ pathetic    ④ indifferent

23. The traditional nuclear family came into being a couple of hundred years ago ( ) societal pressures during the shift from feudalism to industrialism.

- ① despite                                      ② as the result of  
③ regardless of                              ④ in comparison with

24. The philosopher tries to ( ), better than before, that great Universe-watch which the inquisitive scientist has analytically taken apart.

- ① put together                              ② create  
③ break down                                ④ experiment

25. Henry VIII (1509-1547) was a typical Renaissance prince: handsome, learned, ambitious and unscrupulous. It was his creation of the Royal Navy that enabled England to realize her imperialistic ambitions under Elizabeth and ( ) the Pope and the Catholic powers of Europe.

- ① support    ② discover    ③ defy    ④ create

26. The willingness to experiment and invent led to another American trait, a can-do spirit, a sense of ( ) that every problem has a solution.

- ① pessimism    ② vandalism    ③ optimism    ④ chauvinism

**V. Read the following passages and answer the questions.**

(27-40) 2.9점

(27-29)

Magellan declared that he would (a) "eat the leather of the ships' yards" rather than turn back. The sailors on one ship seized and bound the captain and sailed back to Spain. Magellan with only three ships sailed bravely on until a broad and calm ocean broke upon his sight. He wept for joy, for he believed that now the west-ward route to India had indeed been found. The new ocean, so calm and smooth, he named the ( b ), meaning 'peaceful,' and all the world now calls the channel he discovered the Strait of Magellan.

27. What does (a) mean?

- ① find a safe harbor                      ② kill the sailors  
③ destroy the mast                        ④ endure starvation

28. Fill in the blank ( b ) with a suitable word.

- ① Atlantic    ② Adriatic    ③ Pacific    ④ Philippines

29. From the above passage, we can see that Magellan is a man of ( ).

- ① iron will    ② God    ③ letters    ④ vulgar sensibilities

(30-32)

The obvious answer to the question how we know about the experience of others is that they are communicated to us, either through their natural manifestations in the form of gestures, tears, laughter, play of feature and so forth, or by the use of language. A very good way to find out what another person is thinking or feeling is to ask him. He may not answer, or if he does answer he may not answer truly, but very often he will. The fact that the information which people give about themselves can be deceptive does not entail that it is never to be trusted. We do not depend on it alone; it may be, indeed, that the inferences which we draw from people's non-verbal behavior are more secure than those that we base upon what they say about themselves, that ( A ) speak more honestly than ( B ). But ( C ) that we can rely a great deal upon words, we should know very much less about each other than we do.

30. Fill in the blanks ( A ) and ( B ) with the most appropriate words.

- ① actions - words                      ② words - actions  
③ thoughts - feelings                ④ feelings - thoughts

31. Fill in the blank ( C ) with the most appropriate expression.

- ① were it    ② it were    ③ were it not    ④ it were not

32. Choose a statement that may be inferred from the above passage.

- ① It may be that the inferences from non-verbal behavior are not more secure than those from words.  
② Asking a person is the only good way to find out his thinking or feeling.  
③ If the information from people is deceptive, it is never to be trusted.  
④ If we could not rely on words, we should have less information about each other.

(33-34)

Homeopathy is an alternative healing method which can be more effective than conventional approaches and it can also be safer. In a homeopathic treatment, the patient is not only given a specific medication but also given advice on changes in diet and other health related lifestyle patterns. Homeopathic medicine works on the same principle as all effective vaccines - "treat like with like." This medication is composed of whatever is making the patient ( A ). The advantage is that rather than treat the symptoms, a homeopathic treatment helps the body to build resistance to the bacteria or virus causing the illness. The patient can also avoid many side effects brought on by conventional medication, most commonly antibiotics. Many people are turning to homeopathy due to this holistic approach. In addition, in many cases a homeopathic treatment produces results where conventional methods fail.

33. Fill in the blank ( A ) with the most appropriate word.

- ① recovered    ② comfortable    ③ sick    ④ better

34. Choose a statement that may not be inferred from the above passage.

- ① Homeopathy is an alternative healing method to conventional approaches.  
② Vaccines work on the same principle as homeopathic medicine.  
③ Many side effects brought on by conventional medication can be avoided by a homeopathic treatment.  
④ The usage of antibiotics is sometimes included in homeopathy.

