



2023학년도 편입학 영어시험 문제지

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I. Choose the one that has the closest meaning to the underlined part. (1-8) 2.1점

- The feeling of impending disaster haunted him all the time.
① brutal ② approaching ③ unreal ④ agile
- He is going to apportion this chore to her.
① crave ② adhere ③ consort ④ allocate
- You'll have to work very hard to compensate for the time you lost.
① make of ② make up for
③ make after ④ make it up with
- Young people are vulnerable to the influences of radio and television.
① susceptible to ② persuaded by
③ programmed to ④ appeased by
- Recent dispute has revived concerns about whether South Korean entertainment agencies exploit young musicians.
① experiment ② utilize ③ expel ④ exult
- College has turned into something that's often dysfunctional and downright cruel.
① thoroughly ② direct
③ disapprovingly ④ inherently
- Many are lured to for-profit institutions that rake in money.
① directed ② led ③ induced ④ forced
- The city encroached on the countryside surrounding it.
① extolled ② engendered
③ emulated ④ trespassed

II. Choose the one that is either ungrammatical or unacceptable. (9-14) 2.1점

- The grain of rye is ①longer and ②slender ③than ④that of wheat.

- The French ①seem far more interested in ②reading about Africa ③as about ④their nearest neighbors.

- ①Having hit more home runs ②than ③any other player in the history of baseball, ④Hank Aaron's record is famous.

- We are human beings; our panic ①can't ②be permanent. Our minds and bodies simply ③meant to ④sustain it.

- ①For the ouster of Liz Cheney ②from her leadership position in the House of Representatives, the Republican Party has made ③absolutely clear that it is fully ④committed to Trump.

- Not only ①did Republicans support ②subverting the last election; they ③are well on their way ④to build the architecture to better subvert the next one.

III. Choose the one that is most appropriate for the blank. (15-20) 2.5점

- She has no alternative but () him.
① to see ② see ③ going to see ④ seeing
- "Where should I get my tickets?" "You () your tickets last month.
① should get ② had got
③ should have gotten ④ ought to get
- He died at the age of 80, ().
① neither with friends or money
② friendless and no money
③ without money nor friends
④ without friends or money
- There are often questions about () those debts are calculated.
① how transparently
② however transparent
③ how transparent
④ no matter how transparent

(31-33)

For a population to (A) itself in the absence of immigration, demographers estimate that there must be, on average, about 2.1 births per woman. In the United States, the fertility rate has been consistently below that level since 2007. And it's not alone: (B) some countries, especially in sub-Saharan Africa, are still growing rapidly, the global average fertility rate has been falling for decades, and even China's population, the world's largest, may very soon reach its peak.

As a result, the United Nations now predicts that the human population will start declining by the end of the century. Some countries — notably Japan and South Korea, whose fertility rates are among the lowest in the world — are already shrinking.

The trend is typically attributed to a combination of economic prosperity, which leads to lower infant mortality, and greater gender equality. "As women have gained more access to education and contraception, more parents are delaying pregnancy and fewer babies are being born," three researchers reported last year. Because many of those babies then go on to have smaller families than their parents did, they added, "the drop starts to look like a rock thrown off a cliff."

It's a stark reversal of the demographic trends of the 1900s, during which the coincidence of high fertility rates and lengthening life spans caused the global population to nearly quadruple in size, from 1.6 billion to six billion. And for much of the 20th century, it was the specter of (C), that animated dystopian visions of the future.

31. Choose the most proper words in the blank, (A) and (B).

- ① A: fill B: As
- ② A: stay B: While
- ③ A: remain B: As
- ④ A: replenish B: While

32. Choose the most proper phrase in the blank, (C).

- ① stagnation or decline, not overpopulation
- ② lower fertility rates, not higher death rate
- ③ overpopulation, not stagnation or decline
- ④ higher death rate, not lower fertility rates

33. Choose a statement that may not be inferred from the passage above.

- ① During the 1900s, fertility rates were high and life spans lengthened.
- ② China's population, the world's largest, may increase continually.
- ③ Fertility rates have decreased worldwide for decades.
- ④ The demographic trends of the 1900s were the opposite to those of 21th century.

(34-36)

At Corinth, in Greece, there lived a very wise man whose name was Diogenes. At noon one day, Diogenes was seen walking through the streets with a lighted lantern, and looking all around as if in search of something. "Why do you carry a lantern when the sun is shining?" Someone said. "I am looking for (A)," answered Diogenes.

When Alexander the Great went to Corinth, he greeted Diogenes and said, "Diogenes, I have heard a great deal about your wisdom. Is there anything that I can do for you?" "Yes," said Diogenes. "You can stand a little on one side, so as not to keep the sunshine from me." This answer was so different from what he expected, that the king was much surprised. But it did not make him angry; it only made him admire the strange man all the more. When he turned to ride back, he said to his officers, "(B)say what you will, (C)if I were not Alexander, I would like to be Diogenes."

34. Fill in the blank (A) with the most appropriate words.

- ① an honest man ② a humorous man
- ③ a moody man ④ a strange man

35. (B) means _____.

- ① although you will say ② because you will say
- ③ whatever you may say ④ According as you say

36. From (C), we infer that Alexander the Great envies Diogenes' _____.

- ① wisdom ② eccentricity
- ③ curiosity ④ freedom

(37-38)

In southern Japan, one home has been recruiting an unusual class of workers to enliven its residents' days. These are "baby workers," as the nursing home's head calls them: 32 children so far, all under 4 years old, who spend time with its residents, who are mostly in their 80s. Residents strike up conversations with the young helpers. The babies, accompanied by their parents or guardians, offer the residents hugs. The visitors' reward? Diapers, baby formula, free baby photo shoots and coupons for a nearby cafe.

The facility, Ichoan Nursing Home, is in Kitakyushu, a city of 940,000 in Fukuoka Prefecture that is aging and shrinking like the rest of Japan. As families have become smaller and older people more isolated, the nursing home's baby worker program has helped people (A).

37. Choose the most proper phrase in the blank, (A).

- ① socialize with neighbors
- ② connect across generations
- ③ to be grateful for their society
- ④ strike up a conversation

38. Choose a statement that may not be inferred from the passage above.

- ① Baby workers work for free.
- ② Many cities in Japan confront a pervasive phenomenon of decline.
- ③ Baby workers brighten the residents of Ichoan Nursing Home.
- ④ Babies and old people are mutually helpful.

(39-40)

I come away with the impression that many men are like what Dean Acheson said about Britain after World War II. They have lost an empire but not yet found a role. Many men have an obsolete ideal: Being a man means being the main breadwinner for your family. Then they can't meet that ideal. Demoralization follows.

Ambition doesn't just happen; it has to be fired. The culture is still searching for a modern masculine ideal. It is not instilling in many boys the nurturing and emotional skills that are so desperately important today. A system that labels more than a fifth of all boys as developmentally disabled is not instilling in them (A).

39. Choose the most proper phrase in the blank, (A).

- ① masculinity needed to be strong men
- ② a spirit of cooperation
- ③ a spirit of collaboration and harmony
- ④ a sense of confidence and competence

40. Choose a statement that may not be inferred from the passage above.

- ① Empathy is very important to live these days.
- ② To look for the ideal of masculinity is still necessary.
- ③ More than 20% of all boys are regarded as having significant intellectual or physical impairments.
- ④ Because many men stick to the out-of-date ideal of men, they are apt to lose confidence.