

# 2023학년도 편입생모집 영어 필답시험 문제지 (2회차)

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<p>I. 밑줄 친 부분과 가장 비슷한 의미의 표현을 고르시오(각 3점).</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Due to the available research, astronomers <u>extrapolate</u> that there are three times as many stars in the universe than we had originally thought.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① litigate            ② refute            ③ hypothesize ④ rebuff            ⑤ chastise</p> </li> <li>2. Confused locals who dared to venture on to the streets scattered in panic and ducked for cover as <u>sporadic</u> gunfire rang out.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① comprehensive    ② acute            ③ chronic ④ outright            ⑤ irregular</p> </li> <li>3. The strong bond that forms between owner and pet means that, when one <u>succumbs</u> to a serious illness, the other may become very depressed.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① rejuvenates        ② gives in        ③ infuriates ④ diverts            ⑤ escorts</p> </li> <li>4. This resulted in an inept and weak government unable to bridge the <u>chasm</u> between sectarian factions.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① cleavage            ② denomination    ③ sublime ④ empathy            ⑤ discourse</p> </li> <li>5. They include vitality, enthusiasm, and willingness to back up words with actions, and the avoidance of <u>facile</u> compromise.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① arduous            ② taciturn            ③ gregarious ④ effortless            ⑤ amicable</p> </li> <li>6. Battery swapping is <u>touted</u> as an emerging solution for EVs, particularly in China.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① chosen            ② decided        ③ blamed ④ exchanged        ⑤ advertised</p> </li> <li>7. Environmental activist groups are concerned with the ministry's <u>grace period</u> on the new measures which may lead to confusion while casting doubt on the government's willingness to actually combat waste pollution.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① allowance        ② extension            ③ benefit ④ full cover        ⑤ regulation</p> </li> <li>8. Women can narrate their own stories from the complexities of their own human experience - however <u>banal</u> those experiences might seem to onlookers.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① trivial            ② marvelous        ③ original ④ uncommon        ⑤ exciting</p> </li> </ol>	<p>II. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오(각 3점).</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9. A Greek tragedy or comedy, we perceive, is in the nature of a civil religious ____, celebrated in a building that is devoted to a god.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① disperse            ② indignation        ③ alienation ④ rite            ⑤ dispatch</p> </li> <li>10. The baby boom was both a cause and an effect of prosperity. After the war the birth rate ____, and it continued to do so throughout the 1950s.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① bewildered        ② conjectured        ③ soared ④ thrust in            ⑤ rotated</p> </li> <li>11. The concept of human rights raises further difficulties because it stretches well beyond cases of extreme cruelty and _____.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① delusion            ② sublimity            ③ craving ④ injustice            ⑤ obesity</p> </li> <li>12. One group, however, made real progress in 1990. That year, President Bush signed the Americans with Disabilities Act, which _____ job discrimination, in companies with twenty-five or more employees, against the disabled.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① appreciated        ② banned            ③ justified ④ promoted            ⑤ silenced</p> </li> <li>13. Digital platforms and social media are not _____ themselves as their goal is to try to increase the amount of time that users use the platform.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① producing        ② preventing        ③ regulating ④ promoting        ⑤ preserving</p> </li> <li>14. The government should be more flexible in allowing foreign workers to stay here long enough so firms employing them will not have to deal with the job gap created by their _____.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① strong demand    ② fierce competition ③ constant complaints ④ visa extension ⑤ abrupt departure</p> </li> <li>15. When the yen falls this fast in Japan, companies face a tough situation in that they are hit by higher import costs of materials ____ they can't easily pass on costs to exports when overseas economies are slowing down.                     <p style="margin-left: 20px;">① while            ② what            ③ of which ④ whom            ⑤ where</p> </li> </ol>
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16. Overall integrity has diachronic as well as synchronic dimensions. It requires that our values and conduct \_\_\_\_\_ not only at a particular time but also over time.

- ① override            ② compel            ③ coerce
- ④ challenge           ⑤ cohere

III. 빈칸에 넣을 수 있는 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오(각 3점)

17. Instead of stopping the bloodshed, any (            ) diplomatic initiative will just sow the seeds of a future war.

- ① timely              ② preemptive      ③ overdue
- ④ premature          ⑤ resolved

18. (            ) the formation of the Sun, the planets, and other stars began with the condensation of an interstellar cloud.

- ① What could accept    ② Accepted that
- ③ It is accepted that    ④ That is accepted
- ⑤ It accepted that

19. Although orchids give the appearance of being very fragile, they are actually very hardy plants (            ) indoors during the winter months.

- ① which may be grown    ② where may be growing
- ③ what may grow          ④ who may be growing
- ⑤ what may be grown

20. Iowa (            ) of flat-topped hills erected by the ancient Mound Builder people as temples and burial sites.

- ① a large number            ② has a large number
- ③ having a large number    ④ with a large number
- ⑤ due to a large number

21. As a threatened species, alligators are still protected from (            ) by hunters: however, limited hunting is allowed in some areas to keep the population from growing too large.

- ① excess harvesting            ② less excessive harvesting
- ③ much excessively harvesting ④ excessive harvesting
- ⑤ excess harvest

22. Many people ask senior American policymakers to explain why the US so often fails to protect civilians in danger, (            ) its enormous power and usually good intentions.

- ① despite            ② along with            ③ nevertheless
- ④ due to            ⑤ in spite

23. I believe (            ) people hate their country. The overwhelming majority want to make it better, even if they disagree on how to get there.

- ① a few            ② quite a few            ③ very few
- ④ fewer            ⑤ more than a few

24. Messages equating sleep with laziness have long been woven into our cultural consequences. But sleep is now seen as a facilitator of productivity (            ) impediment.

- ① as well as    ② rather than            ③ and of
- ④ as to           ⑤ above

IV. 다음 글을 읽고 질문에 답하십시오(각 3점: 33번 4점)

25. Toughened hiring standards have not been the primary cause of the present staffing shortage in public schools. The shortage of teachers is primarily caused by the fact that in recent years teachers have not experienced any improvements in working conditions and their salaries have not kept pace with salaries in other professions.

Which of the following, if true, would most support the claims above?

- ① Today more teachers are entering the profession with a higher educational level than in the past.
- ② Many prospective teachers have cited the new hiring standards as a reason for their leaving the profession.
- ③ Some teachers have cited higher standards for hiring as a reason for the current staffing shortage.
- ④ Many teachers already in the profession would not have been hired under the new hiring standards.
- ⑤ Many teachers have cited low pay and lack of professional freedom as reasons for their leaving the profession.

26. A conservation group in the US is trying to change the long-standing image of bats as frightening creatures. The group contends that bats are feared and persecuted solely because they are shy animals that are active only at night.

Which of the following, if true, would cast the most serious doubt on the accuracy of the group's contention?

- ① Raccoons and owls are shy and active only at night: yet they are not generally feared and persecuted.
- ② Bats are steadily losing natural roosting places such as caves and hollow trees and are thus turning to more developed areas for roosting.
- ③ People know more about the behavior of other greatly feared animal species such as lions, alligators, and snakes than they do about the behavior of bats.
- ④ Bats are regarded as frightening creatures not only in the US but also in Europe, Africa, and South America.
- ⑤ Bats are chief consumers of nocturnal insects and thus can help make their hunting territory more pleasant for humans.

27. Many breakfast cereals are fortified with vitamin supplements. Some of the cereals provide 100 percent of the recommended daily requirement of vitamins. Nevertheless, a well-balanced breakfast, including a variety of foods, is a better source of those vitamins than are such fortified breakfast cereals alone.

Which of the following, if true, would most strongly support the position above?

- ① Cereals containing vitamin supplements are no harder to digest than similar cereals without added vitamins.
- ② In many foods, the natural combination of vitamins with other nutrients makes those vitamins more usable by the body than are vitamins added in vitamin supplements.
- ③ People who regularly eat cereals fortified with vitamin supplement sometimes neglect to eat the foods in which the vitamins occur naturally.
- ④ Foods often must be fortified with vitamin supplements because naturally occurring vitamins are removed during processing.
- ⑤ Unprocessed cereals are naturally high in several of the vitamins that are usually added to fortified breakfast cereals.

28. United States hospitals have traditionally relied primarily on revenues from paying patients to offset losses from unreimbursed care. Almost all paying patients now rely on government or private health insurance to pay hospital bills. Recently, insurers have been strictly limiting what they pay hospitals for the care of insured patients to amounts at or below actual costs.

Which of the following conclusions is best supported by the information above?

- ① Even though philanthropic donations have traditionally provided some support for the hospitals, such donations are at present declining.
- ② Although the advance of technology has made expensive medical procedures available to the wealthy, such procedures are out of reach of low-income patients
- ③ If the hospitals reduce their costs in providing care, insurance companies will maintain the current level of reimbursement, thereby providing more funds for unreimbursed care.
- ④ Some patients have incomes too high for being eligible for governmental health insurance but are unable to afford private insurance for hospital care.
- ⑤ If hospitals do not find ways of raising additional income for unreimbursed care, they must either deny some of that care or suffer losses if they give it.

[29-30] If we all study engineering, nursing, computer science and supply management and allow the humanities and social sciences to fade away, something terribly ( A ) will be lost, for students and society both. Particularly at a time of demagogic populism and close-minded partisanship, when civic discourse is being ( B ) and dumbed-down.

29. Which are the most suitable expressions for A and B?

- ① significant - positive      ② trivial - worse
- ③ critical - fierce          ④ important - coarsened
- ⑤ academic - political

30. Which title can best describe the passage?

- ① Students and Society Will Be Better Off with Technology Studies.
- ② How to Better Serve the Students and Society?
- ③ Why Do We Need to Keep Liberal Arts Education?
- ④ Society Needs the Students Who Can Criticize the Politics.
- ⑤ What Are the Most Contributing Studies to the Society?

[31-33] Best of all is the town's  juxtaposition  with the Noosa National Park. The park has been saved by decades of fierce environmental activism, and it's right on your doorstep if you're staying on Hastings Street-Noosa's main drag and location of its best accommodations. From an apartment here, it's a short stroll in the park, where walking trails lead through thick forest and koalas, goannas and other wildlife abound. You might encounter the local ( ) downtown, too. While happily devouring an ice cream on Hastings Street one afternoon, I looked up and saw an Australian scrub turkey leave its natural habitat nearby to cross the busy road. No one else looked up from their sundaes.

31. Think about the meaning of ( ) and choose the synonym of it among the following examples.

- ① complexity      ② proximity      ③ abundance
- ④ remoteness      ⑤ looseness

32. Judging from the context, find out the best word that is most suitable for ( ).

- ① brand              ② shops          ③ culture
- ④ fauna              ⑤ cuisine

33. Based on the paragraph above, select the title that best summarizes the main point.

- ① Endangered Species in the Noosa National Park
- ② The Side Effects of Environmental Activism
- ③ The Best Spot in the Noosa National Park
- ④ The Importance of Keeping Forest
- ⑤ The Coexistence of Wild Life and People in Noosa