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지망학부(과)	수험번호	성명

[배점 1-13: 각 1점; 14-17: 각 1.5점; 18-30: 각 2점; 31-40: 각 2.5점; 41-50: 각 3점. 총 100점]

[1~13: 1 point each]

[1-4] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

- With economic conditions so uncertain, she felt it was not a _____ time to make a big investment.
① parsimonious ② penitent
③ pompous ④ propitious
- I enunciated carefully, hoping that the professor's _____ about pronunciation would now have some magical effect on my speech.
① vacillation ② reenactment
③ admonition ④ alliteration
- Seth makes up the main focus of the book, but even the _____ characters are just as wittily drawn.
① tangential ② notable
③ paramount ④ focal
- In the U.S., presidential _____ need to be at least 35 years old to run for this office.
① defendants ② aspirants
③ litigants ④ confidants

[5-9] Choose the one that best replaces the underlined word.

- He never expunged from his mind the shame of having to flee from the enemy.
① entrenched ② inserted
③ removed ④ prevailed
- Local activist groups have become increasingly vociferous as the volume of traffic passing through the village has grown.
① rapacious ② edifying
③ pensive ④ vehement

7. The actress waited her turn to audition for the leading role, trying her best to look nonchalant.

- ① indecorous ② nonessential
③ indifferent ④ undignified

8. Olympism is a philosophy of life, exalting and combining the qualities of body, will, and mind.

- ① extolling ② exhorting
③ exhaling ④ extracting

9. The global economic crisis has compounded the problem for people dealing with pay cuts.

- ① composed ② alleviated
③ worsened ④ extenuated

[10-13] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the CONTEXTUAL meaning of the underlined word.

- The processing of straw mushroom is still at the primary stage and urgently needs further processing technologies.
① foremost ② original
③ dominant ④ initial
- The new engineer manipulated the dials of the complex machinery in a surprisingly skillful manner.
① swayed ② influenced
③ operated ④ exploited
- The subcontractor shall be obliged to carry out any outstanding work or rectify any defects as soon as possible.
① excellent ② protruding
③ unpaid ④ incomplete
- The whole team deserves credit for bringing the project in on time.
① belief ② payment
③ praise ④ asset

[14~17: 1.5 points each]

[14-15] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the given sentence.

14. She would have gotten away with cheating were it not for a pang of conscience.
- ① Qualms of conscience stopped her from concealing her cheating.
 - ② She avoided being cheated thanks to the cheater's conscience.
 - ③ She got away with cheating despite the stings of conscience.
 - ④ Due to her last-minute conscience, the cheater made a clean getaway.
15. The attorney came up with far-fetched arguments in a vain attempt to buttress his weak case.
- ① Although the attorney couldn't devise probable arguments, he succeeded in defending his case.
 - ② The attorney thought up unconvincing arguments and failed to support his weak case.
 - ③ The attorney lost his case as he tried to strengthen his case with plausible arguments.
 - ④ Strong arguments improvised by the attorney bolstered his weak case.

[16-17] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

16. We are of course at your _____ any further clarifications.
- ① disposal you should require
 - ② require should you disposal
 - ③ disposal should you require
 - ④ require disposal you should
17. A brewing conflict threatens to reduce gas supplies to Europe, triggering fears of _____ of the energy supply.
- ① charged a shutdown politically
 - ② a politically charged shutdown
 - ③ a charged politically shutdown
 - ④ politically a shutdown charged

[18~30: 2 points each]

[18-19] Choose the one that makes the sentence grammatically INCORRECT.

18. During ①times of adversity, leaders ②compel to show more composure ③than ever in the workplace to make their employees ④feel safe.
19. ①What the ②sunken ship had been the largest ③one afloat underscored the need for ④better design.

[20-21] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

20. ① He was advised to increase his fiber intake.
 ② She was stopped by the police for speeding.
 ③ Careful consideration was given to all applications.
 ④ The starving were provided for a hundred tomatoes.
21. ① The wardrobe, which contains several fur coats, leads to Narnia.
 ② The teacher that gives out candy is always the students' favorite.
 ③ The pristine park where is at the end of our street is my favorite place.
 ④ Whichever train you take from here will take you to Charing Cross station.

[22-50] Read the following passages and answer the questions.

[22-23] More than 240 million people around the world play soccer regularly. The game has grown from kicking an animal-hide ball around into the World Cup sport. Records trace the history of soccer back more than 2,000 years ago to ancient China and Greece; but it was England that transitioned soccer into the game we know today. The English are acknowledged with recording the first rules for the sport, including forbidding tripping opponents and touching the ball with the hands. As the sport developed, more rules were implemented. For example, the penalty kick was introduced in 1891. Red and yellow cards were introduced during the 1970 World Cup finals. More recent changes include goalkeepers being banned from handling deliberate back passes in 1992 and tackles from behind becoming red-card penalties in 1998.

22. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
- ① The Evolution of Soccer
 - ② The Origin of the Soccer Ball
 - ③ The Rules Implemented by the English
 - ④ The Popularity of Soccer around the World
23. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?
- ① Soccer was played in China and Greece 2,000 years ago.
 - ② The original soccer ball was made from animal skin.
 - ③ In 1970, the two-color card system came into force.
 - ④ One of the earliest rules forbade goalkeepers from picking up the ball passed to them.

[24-25] Sunsets are romantic, inspiring, and Instagrammable, yet most of us make time for this special experience only when we are on vacation. However, you do not need to be in an exotic place to enjoy the calming and beautiful moments of a sunset. There is simply no reason you cannot take a few minutes to (A)_____ your day with wonder and stop to enjoy this magical moment. Watching the sunset will put you in a better mood. Sunsets have many psychological effects that (B)_____ long-lasting satisfaction about life and relieve stress. Taking the time to experience some of the breathtaking moments of a sunset will be worth it. Nature is a natural fuel for the soul, and just 10 to 20 minutes of fresh air while watching the sunset will refresh you. This timeless and powerful daily experience has a transcendent spiritual element that can have a positive effect when integrated into your life. Earth gives us this free gift every single day, so get out there and accept this enchanting present!

24. Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?
- ① Reasons you should make time to watch the sunset
 - ② The importance of spiritual awareness in your daily life
 - ③ Ways to relieve stress and improve satisfaction about life
 - ④ Why you should take pictures of the sunset for Instagram
25. Which of the following ordered pairs best fits into (A) and (B)?
- ① subdue - trigger
 - ② instill - consume
 - ③ infuse - enhance
 - ④ fulfill - exacerbate

[26-27] One reliable rule for success when dealing with heads of corporations: Stay away from wishy-washy words when you're giving a presentation. Stand behind what you say. As a rule, leaders hate weasel language. They've been burned too many times not to. Years ago, I was asked to give a presentation to a sales team. I gave what seemed to be a pretty sharp speech on the best ways to improve their face-to-face encounters with potential customers. As I was leaving the room, I spotted the regional manager who had hired me. After thanking him for the opportunity, I said, "Please know that I am open to any suggestions from you about the best ways to improve." (A)He took me up on my offer. He pulled me aside and told me, gently but firmly, that he hadn't hired me to tell his team what I "thought." I had been hired to make professional recommendations, and as such, should have been using words such as, "I recommend" or "I suggest," rather than, "It seems to me" or "I think." From that day forward, the words "I think" have been removed from my vocabulary as a presenter.

26. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
- ① Learn to Listen to Your Boss
 - ② When in Doubt, Ask Questions
 - ③ Remember, You Are Your Words
 - ④ Use the Communication Method You Like
27. Which of the following is closest in meaning to (A)?
- ① He offered the highest price.
 - ② He accepted my suggestion.
 - ③ He reviewed my proposal.
 - ④ He revised my offer.

[28-30] Ambiguous Dance Company, a group of sunglass-wearing dancers (A)_____ addictive dance moves in funky outfits inspired by Korean tradition, is the latest viral marvel from South Korea. The “Feel the Rhythm of Korea” series of tourism promotional videos showing six Korean cities have (B)_____ more than 126 million views on YouTube in about three months. In the videos, dancers frolic in a city’s lesser-known tourist attractions as alternative pop music plays in the background. People who have watched the videos have commented on how the dancers are like “Joseon hipsters” or *dokkaebi*, mythical creatures in Korean folklore known for their mischievous stunts. “I think those comments come from people who like us. I guess we are easier and more straightforward to understand as a modern dance group,” said Kim Bo-ram, the artistic director. While the group may seem like an overnight sensation, it goes back to 2007, when Kim, who was a backup dancer for first-generation K-pop acts, set up a dance group with his friends. “We were having drinks and there was an English dictionary there. In the first few pages which had all the A-words, I saw the word ‘ambiguous’ and thought it would be nice,” Kim said. “I didn’t know it would last this long.”

28. What is the main purpose of the passage?

- ① To argue for more cultural imports to Korea
- ② To promote Korean tourism worldwide
- ③ To describe a popular dance company
- ④ To publicize a successful dance method

29. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- ① A dictionary helped name the group.
- ② Popular tourist attractions feature in the videos.
- ③ Ambiguous Dance Company is Kim’s first work as a dancer.
- ④ The dancers’ mischievous stunts are based on real Joseon Dynasty creatures.

30. Which of the following ordered pairs best fits into (A) and (B)?

- ① performing - monitored
- ② looking at - sighted
- ③ jamming up - counted by
- ④ showing off - racked up

[31~40: 2.5 points each]

[31-32] Each day, billions of people rely on caffeine to wake up or to get through an afternoon slump. In fact, this natural stimulant is one of the most commonly used ingredients in the world. Caffeine is often talked about for its negative effects on sleep; however, it has various health benefits. Once consumed, caffeine is quickly absorbed from the gut into the bloodstream. From there, it travels to the liver and is broken down into constituents that can assist the function of various organs. Additionally, caffeine exerts its effects quickly. The amount found in one cup of coffee can take as little as 20 minutes to reach the bloodstream. Caffeine may improve mood, stimulate brain function, and protect against Alzheimer’s and Parkinson’s diseases. Coffee consumption is linked to several other health benefits: it may promote a healthy liver, skin, and digestive tract. Experts consider a daily intake of 400 milligrams of caffeine to be safe. This amounts to 2-4 cups of coffee per day. Caffeine isn’t as unhealthy as it was once believed. In fact, it may be just the opposite. Therefore, it’s safe to regard your daily cup of coffee or tea as an enjoyable way to promote good health.

31. Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?

- ① Diverse health benefits of caffeine
- ② Pros and cons of caffeine consumption
- ③ How caffeine travels in and affects the body
- ④ The organs that may be improved by caffeine

32. According to the passage, which of the following is true of caffeine?

- ① Consuming 400 milligrams per day is unhealthy.
- ② It can enter the bloodstream in twenty minutes.
- ③ Drinking coffee impedes the digestion of food.
- ④ It is a permanent remedy for Parkinson’s disease.

[33-34] In 1950, Alan Turing said, if a machine can fool a human into thinking it's a human, then it has strong AI. In response, contemporary American philosopher John Searle constructed a famous thought experiment called the "Chinese Room," designed to show that passing for human isn't sufficient to qualify for strong AI. Imagine you're a person who speaks no Chinese. You're locked in a room with boxes filled with Chinese characters, and a code book in English with instructions about what characters to use in response to what input. Native Chinese speakers pass written messages, in Chinese, into the room. Using the code book, you figure out how to respond to the characters you receive, and you pass out the appropriate characters in return. You have no idea what any of it means, but you successfully follow the code. You do this so well that the native Chinese speakers believe you know Chinese. But you do not know Chinese. You just know how to rearrange symbols—without understanding—in a way that fools people into thinking you know something you don't. Likewise, according to Searle, the fact that a machine can fool someone into thinking it's a person doesn't mean it has strong AI.

33. Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?
- ① The use of Chinese to develop strong AI
 - ② How AI handles symbols in the Chinese room
 - ③ A counterargument over what strong AI is
 - ④ The role of thought experiments in AI
34. According to the passage, which of the following is true?
- ① The Chinese room experiment endorses Turing's view.
 - ② The attributes of strong AI are debated in the field of philosophy.
 - ③ Searle claims manipulating Chinese is sufficient to say you know Chinese.
 - ④ When machines behave like people, it means they think like people in Searle's view.

[35-37] One of the most heartbreaking things about rescuing captive animals is knowing that most of these animals are unable to return to their natural habitat after being rescued. Captivity robs wild animals of many things: their dignity, physical health, mental well-being, and essential survival skills necessary for them to thrive in the wild. Wild bears roam a territory of several kilometers every day. They spend most of their days sleeping in dens. Their diet includes fruits, nuts, acorns, and leaves which they (A)_____ for at dawn or dusk when they are most active. They are extremely adept at climbing trees, especially to escape the rain-sodden ground or a lurking predator. (B)They are deeply attuned to their surroundings and their world is rich with smells, sounds, and colors. Contrast this with the experience of bears in captivity. Poachers capture bears in the wild using traps and hunting dogs. Once they have their quarries, (C)they sell them to illegal bear farms. These bears spend most of their days locked up in a space too small for their needs. They cannot search for food when they are hungry or sniff out a stream for water when (D)they are thirsty. When they are eventually rescued, they are mentally traumatized. Their senses of spatial awareness and smell are so impaired that they are simply not equipped to be returned to the wild. The very best we can do is protect (E)them from further danger and stress and allow them to live out the rest of their lives in the safe, healthy environment of a sanctuary.

35. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** true?
- ① In nature, bears usually wander several kilometers every day.
 - ② Wild bears are most active at dawn or dusk and spend most of the day sleeping.
 - ③ Bears kept in captivity for long periods may lose their sensitivity to smell.
 - ④ Rescued bears should be kept in a sanctuary temporarily and then released back to nature.
36. Which of the following best fits into (A)?
- ① forage
 - ② account
 - ③ charge
 - ④ vouch
37. Which of the following is different from the others in what it refers to?
- ① (B)
 - ② (C)
 - ③ (D)
 - ④ (E)

[38-40] Millennial and Gen Z investors are considerably more likely than older generations to finance investments through loans. A survey found that 80% of Gen Z investors and 60% of Millennials admitted taking on loans to invest. Older generations were less likely to take out loans, with 8% of Gen Xers and 9% of Baby Boomers doing so. The youngest adults have also shown great interest in (A)_____ investments. Through their buying habits, Gen Zers have identified brand values as important in their decisions to support a company. Environmental, social, and governance (ESG) data has emerged as a metric to promote sustainability and positive social impacts in business. Millennials and Gen Z investors have prioritized these concerns in their investments. Gen Z investors, who are those born after 1996, have been particularly interested in pioneering a new type of investment with the fashion industry. Vintage clothing, accessories, and sneakers are often bought and resold several times on platforms like StockX and FlightClub. With reselling becoming a more mainstream way to make money for the younger generation, financial literacy has become a highly sought-after commodity.

38. Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?

- ① The younger generation's investment strategies
- ② The importance of company brand values
- ③ Tips for taking on loans for investment
- ④ Ways to improve financial literacy

39. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** true?

- ① Older generations are more reluctant to invest with borrowed money.
- ② ESG is fading out of focus for Gen Zers' investment.
- ③ Platforms designed to help reselling are popular among Gen Z investors.
- ④ Younger generations consider brand values an important factor when investing.

40. Which of the following best fits into (A)?

- ① intellectually stimulating
- ② strikingly fashionable
- ③ financially rewarding
- ④ socially responsible

[41~50: 3 points each]

[41-42] Tech ecosystems can be defined as interconnected and interdependent networks of diverse entities coming together to spur innovation in the tech environment in a sustainable manner. Think of any thriving regional tech ecosystems in Silicon Valley or in West Africa; they supply a community of developers with support, talent, physical location, cutting-edge research, mentors, and the opportunity to fail and learn until success becomes the only option. Building tech ecosystems takes years of effort and investment to bring them to life. However, the value tech ecosystems bring far outweighs the complexity and time it takes to cultivate them. They extend beyond enormous economic value and impact our everyday lives. Think of a grandparent in a hospice who can venture throughout the world via virtual reality. Consider how through machine learning and AI, my thermostat in my home in Atlanta can regulate itself to help me save money while I work from anywhere in the world. The possibilities for technological innovation are endless but they are only made possible with one key ingredient: sustainable tech ecosystems.

41. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- ① How Tech Ecosystems Emerged Globally
- ② How Tech Ecosystems Support Innovation
- ③ Assessing Past and Present Tech Ecosystems
- ④ Augmenting Tech Ecosystems in Silicon Valley

42. According to the passage, which of the following is true of tech ecosystems?

- ① They provide the opportunity for trial and error.
- ② They slow down innovation at times.
- ③ They can be built with little investment.
- ④ Their values are confined to economic ones.

[43-44] Jisoo, a member of South Korea's popular girl group Blackpink, turned 27 years old on Tuesday as fans wished her a happy birthday and sent her a ton of gifts, worth approximately \$573,000. A post on a fandom site says that they have prepared wonderful gifts to send to Jisoo. The majority of those presents are fancy and exquisite items such as Cartier watches. This lavish treatment of idols quickly stirred up criticism and concern among some fans who questioned whether such materialistic support was necessary. "I think it is too much and unnecessary. Isn't buying their music a better way to support our idols?" asked one fan. Supporting idols with expensive gifts is part of a fan culture that originated in South Korea in the late 1990s, but has now widely expanded to countries such as China and Japan. "It is very common for fans to send gifts to their idol, but sending such luxurious gifts is a bit vain. A fan's decision to support their idol is harmless. The real point that is questionable is the fact that this expensive support is not entirely out of love for their idol but to help the idol save face," emphasized another fan.

43. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
- ① Various Ways of Saving Face of Idols
 - ② Luxury Items Preferred by Blackpink
 - ③ The Rise and Fall of Idol Fan Culture
 - ④ Criticism of Fans' Extravagant Gifts to Idols
44. According to the passage, which of the following is true?
- ① Blackpink members received gifts worth \$573,000.
 - ② Fans agree that supporting their idol with luxurious gifts is harmless.
 - ③ Chinese fans were the first to give idols expensive gifts.
 - ④ The fan culture of gifting luxurious items to idols is also present in Japan.

[45-47] A U.S. judge has ruled that movie fans disappointed that their favorite actor was cut from a film after appearing in the trailer can sue the studio for false advertising. Two film enthusiasts say Universal Pictures tricked them into renting 2019 flick *Yesterday* because the trailer featured actor Ana de Armas. The two say they forked over \$3.99 each to watch the comedy on Amazon Prime, only to discover that de Armas had not made the final cut. A class action suit filed earlier this year alleges that fans had been led to expect she would feature prominently. However, they "did not receive a movie with any appearance of Ana de Armas at all," says the suit. Accordingly, "such consumers did not get any value for their rental or purchase," the suit added. Universal had asked the judge to throw out the complaint, arguing that trailers are protected by the first amendment of the U.S. constitution, which guarantees free speech. But in his ruling, the judge rejected the studio's argument, saying trailers were commercial speech and (A) subject to laws around honest advertising. "At its core, a trailer is an advertisement designed to sell a movie by showing consumers a preview of the movie," the judge wrote. The suit is claiming at least \$5 million on behalf of disappointed fans.

45. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
- ① Movie Fans Receive Huge Sum in Lawsuit
 - ② Freedom of Speech Is Violated by Universal
 - ③ Ana de Armas' Veto Sparks Universal Lawsuit
 - ④ Lawsuit over Misleading Trailer Gets the Go Ahead
46. According to the passage, which of the following is true?
- ① Universal alleged that the fans received no value.
 - ② Trailers were ruled to not be protected speech.
 - ③ The film fans purchased the movie in 2019.
 - ④ The judge sided with the studio's defense.
47. Which of the following is closest in meaning to (A)?
- ① must obey legislation covering paid promotions
 - ② depended on the purpose of the advertising
 - ③ free from liabilities regarding product promotion
 - ④ covered under the jurisdiction of the first amendment

[48-50] How we see our world and how it is are not the same thing. When the anthropologist Gregory Bateson said that “the major problems in the world are the result of the difference between how nature works and the way people think,” he was not referring to the climate crisis, although he might well have been. For the problems of global warming have crept up on many who never thought that burning fossil fuels or clearing forests could change our planetary atmosphere. Only now, as temperature records tumble and climate disasters intensify, are perceptions of our world changing, as we collectively stumble into consciousness about Earth’s climate and our place within it. Changing (A)_____, whether personal or collective, disrupts our sense of reality. Information about climate crisis can induce a weird feeling of unreality as we try to reconcile our familiar, daily life with the increasing risks and costs of climate disruption. But perhaps this is just what is needed: an interruption of habitual thinking, in order to absorb new understandings about how our planet works and how we live. Facing the dangers, losses, and griefs of climate crisis changes consciousness. There are a whole raft of new realities to grapple with, ranging from the geophysical to the psychological. How we live cannot stay the same. To ride the stormy waves of our heating planet, we must think, feel, and act in (B)_____ new ways.

48. Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?
- ① Revising habitual thinking to cope with global warming
 - ② Understanding how nature works, not how people think
 - ③ Refuting new conceptions about how people live
 - ④ Intensifying the current perception of reality
49. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** true?
- ① Experiencing climate crisis would lead to a strange feeling of unreality.
 - ② Habitual thinking is to be interfered with to grasp new ideas about how our planet works and how we live.
 - ③ Many people used to think that using combustible fuels would not cause a climate crisis.
 - ④ Mr. Bateson believed that climate change is due to the discrepancy between how nature works and how people think.
50. Which of the following ordered pairs best fits into (A) and (B)?
- ① habits - subtly
 - ② awareness - radically
 - ③ atmosphere - physically
 - ④ viewpoints - predictably