

2020학년도 편입학모집 영어필기고사(오후)

지원학과		수험번호		성명	
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※ 배점은 각 문항 끝 괄호 안에 표시되어 있음.

[1-6] Choose the best answer to complete each question.

- The neighboring countries cooperated to build a huge bridge that would _____ the broad river that divided the two nations. (2)
 - spin
 - span
 - spat
 - spote
- When we consider history from the _____ of women, we begin to appreciate the injustices they have endured throughout the ages. (2)
 - externality
 - territory
 - perspective
 - colony
- Many people _____ the consequences of high blood pressure, but family physicians stress that hypertension is a dangerous condition if left untreated. (3)
 - apprehend
 - assess
 - measure
 - underestimate
- The ancient Egyptians attempted the _____ of a wide range of animals, including even the hyena. (2)
 - domestication
 - subjugation
 - amplification
 - improvization
- Even though it was only a small glass of juice, the nutrition drink claimed to include an amount of vitamins and minerals _____ to that found in a full day's worth of fruits and vegetables. (2)
 - separate
 - equivalent
 - permanent
 - impressive
- The teacher assigned the _____ book as required reading over the weekend, hoping that it would promote discussion on Monday morning. (3)
 - mundane
 - repetitive
 - boring
 - provocative

[7-10] Choose the one which is closest in meaning to the underlined part.

- I'm sorry but those items are temporarily out of stock. (2)
 - unavailable
 - overpriced
 - not for sale
 - the wrong size
- We see a solid vault of apartment houses around the fragile-seeming home. (2)
 - grotesque
 - refined
 - frail
 - formidable
- He was slow and fastidious in composition, and the poem suffered from overelaboration. (3)
 - meticulous
 - perfect
 - tenacious
 - fractious
- The locusts showed more gregariousness when the level of serotonin increased in their central nervous systems. (3)
 - sensitiveness
 - robustness
 - greediness
 - sociableness

[11-21] Choose the best answer to complete each question.

- The court viewed these documents as state secrets whose unauthorized release could _____ treason. (3)
 - constitute
 - abnegate
 - broach
 - exempt
- There was nothing _____ about his philosophical thinking; in fact, it was quite shallow. (3)
 - slavish
 - vociferous
 - nepotistic
 - profound

13. In the past, only a _____ percentage of high school graduates wanted to go to college. (2)

- ① less
- ② small
- ③ some
- ④ little

14. Since she didn't get the salary increase that she expected, Laura submitted her letter of _____ yesterday. (2)

- ① resign
- ② resigning
- ③ resignation
- ④ resignation

15. The only car available was a red Fiat — _____. (3)

- ① of an Italian car maker
- ② a car of Italian made
- ③ an Italian make of car
- ④ a make of Italian car

16. These differences between two photographs _____ with the help of Photoshop. (3)

- ① should remove
- ② must have removed
- ③ could have been removed
- ④ were able to remove

17. Canada, _____ I spent most of my childhood, is a country of vast plains and heavy forested areas. (2)

- ① whom
- ② that
- ③ in which
- ④ what

18. If astronauts went to Mars, they _____ within a given time period. (2)

- ① would have return
- ② would have to return
- ③ will have return
- ④ will have to return

19. The magician must begin the long process _____ at clubs and parties until an agent who can foster a career notices him. (2)

- ① work
- ② of working
- ③ to work
- ④ to working

20. _____ foundations and pet-food companies are helping finance studies on animal rights, human-animal clinical research still struggles to attract the funding its supporters feel it deserves. (3)

- ① If
- ② Therefore
- ③ Although
- ④ Because

21. _____ online is not so very different from _____ offline. (2)

- ① To be in — be in
- ② Being in — being in
- ③ Be in — be in
- ④ Being — being

[22-24] Choose the one that would not be accepted in standard written English among the underlined.

22. ①Having invented in China in the year 106, paper was manufactured in Baghdad and ②later in Spain four hundred ③years before the first English paper mill ④was founded. (3)

23. As demand increases, companies which ①previously produced only a large, luxury speaker ②is compelled ③to make a ④smaller model in order to compete in the market. (3)

24. You should ①always remember ②pointing out the existence of ③a trade-off when your opponent mentions the merits or ④demerits of a particular proposition. (3)

[25-34] Read the following passages and choose the best answers to the questions.

[25] Tea had a reputation for being both safe and almost always beneficial. However, scientists are now suggesting that tea may not be as safe as we had previously believed. Tea contains caffeine, and caffeine has been linked to sleeplessness and to the unpleasant jumpy feeling some people get when stressed. More seriously, there is a link between miscarriages, and pregnant women are advised to reduce their intake of tea until after their baby is born. Due to its critical side-effects, some people who like tea choose to be safer and drink a beverage from which the caffeine has been removed, decaffeinated tea, but many claim that it simply doesn't taste right. The reasonable thing to do is probably moderation; continue to enjoy a cup of tea, but don't have too many!

25. According to the passage, why can tea be dangerous? (4)

- ① It reduces miscarriages if it is drunk too much by a pregnant woman.
- ② It makes all drinkers nervous and unable to sleep.
- ③ It may bring about many illnesses that cannot be cured easily.
- ④ It may cause losing your baby before he/she is born.

[26-28] Some Apple Card customers say the credit card issuer, Goldman Sachs, is giving women far lower credit limits, even if they share assets and accounts with their spouse. But it's impossible to know if the Apple Card — or any other credit card — discriminates against women, because creditworthiness algorithms are notoriously opaque. "It's such a mystery we are seeing," said Sara Rathner, travel and credit card expert at NerdWallet. "Because we don't know exactly what those algorithms are looking for, it can be hard to say if there might be some bias built into them." The New York Department of Financial Services is looking into the allegations of gender discrimination against users of the Apple Card. The allegations blew up on Twitter after entrepreneur David Heinmeier Hansson wrote that Apple Card offered him 20 times the credit limit as his wife, although they have shared assets and she has a higher credit score. It's common practice for credit card issuers to use algorithms when they're making lending decisions, but there's very little ____ (A) ____ .

26. Which of the following best fits in the parenthesis (A)? (4)

- ① credibility
- ② transparency
- ③ accuracy
- ④ predictability

27. According to the passage, which of the following statements is correct? (4)

- ① Generally, credit card issuers discriminate against women because they do not share assets and accounts with their spouse.
- ② The allegations of gender discrimination against users of the Apple Card are under investigation by the entrepreneur David Hansson.
- ③ Usually credit card issuers are giving men higher credit limits although they share all assets and accounts with their spouse.
- ④ It's common practice for credit card issuers to use algorithms which are programmed to discriminate against women.

28. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? (4)

- ① Apple Card can be accused of gender bias.
- ② The New York Department of Financial Services blew up on twitter on the allegations of gender discrimination against users of the Apple Card.
- ③ Apple Card issuers will share their algorithms with other credit card issuers.
- ④ The allegations of gender discrimination against users of the Apple Card will be opaque.

[29-31] The American Revolution symbolized the connection between the rights of the citizen and the rights of the state. The free citizen had a right to govern himself; therefore the whole community of the free citizens had a right to govern itself. This was not yet modern nationalism. The American people did not see themselves as a national group but as a community of free men dedicated to a proposition. But within two decades, the identification had been made.

The French Revolution, proclaiming the Rights of Man, formed the new style of nation. The levee-en-messe which defeated the old dynastic armies of Europe was the first expression of total nation unity as the basis of the sovereign state. Men and nations had equally the right to self-determination. Men could not be free if their national community was not.

The same revolution quickly proved that ____ (A) ____ . The nation could become completely unfettered in its dealings with other states while enslaving its own citizens. In fact, over-glorification of the nation might lead inevitably to the extinction of individual rights. The citizen could become just a tool of the national will. But in the first explosion of revolutionary ardour, the idea of the Rights of Man and of the Rights of the Nation went together. And, formally, that is ____ (B) ____ they have remained.

29. Which of the following best fills in the parenthesis (A)? (4)

- ① both might be mutually complementary
- ② the reverse might be also true
- ③ both might be completely contradictory
- ④ the reverse might not be true

30. Which of the following can be the key words of the passage? (4)

- ① Individualism and nationalism
- ② Individual rights and national prosperity
- ③ Revolution and free citizens
- ④ Sovereign states and nationalism

31. Which of the following best fills in the parenthesis (B)? (4)

- ① where
- ② what
- ③ which
- ④ that

[32-33] Severe punishment may generate such anxiety in children that they do not learn the lesson the punishment was designed to teach. Moreover, as a reaction to punishment that they regard as unfair, children may avoid punitive parents who therefore will have fewer opportunities to teach and guide the child. In addition, parents who use physical punishment provide aggressive models. A child who is regularly slapped, spanked, shaken, or shouted at may learn to use these forms of aggression in interactions with peers.

32. Which of the following statements would the author most probably agree with? (4)

- ① It is sometimes necessary to punish children, but only in extreme circumstances.
- ② Parents should use other ways to teach their children what is right and wrong and not resort to severely punishing them.
- ③ Parents who punish their children are just showing their personal frustrations, which is natural.
- ④ Punishing children sends them the valuable message that it is not acceptable to use violence to settle disputes.

33. According to the passage, what is the negative effect of severe punishment of children? (4)

- ① Children develop severe anxiety after they become adults.
- ② Children will understand the side effects of severe punishment, and this will decrease their use of such punishment in the future.
- ③ Children think it is acceptable to use aggressive forms of behavior with their peers.
- ④ Children eventually learn that it is not acceptable to use aggressive forms of behavior.

[34] Autism is a brain development disorder that impairs social interaction and communication and causes restricted and repetitive behavior, all starting before a child is three years old. [A] The genetics of autism are complex and it is generally unclear which genes are responsible for it. [B] Autism affects many parts of the brain but how this occurs is also poorly understood. Autism is strongly associated with agents that cause birth defects. [C] The number of people known to have autism has increased dramatically since the 1980s. Parents usually notice signs in the first two years of their child's life. [D] Early behavioral cognitive intervention can help children gain self-care, social and communication skills but there is no cure for it. Few children with autism live independently after reaching adulthood, but some become successful and an autistic culture has developed, with some seeking a cure and others believing that autism is a condition rather than a disorder.

34. Where should the following sentence be inserted to complete the passage? (4)

Other proposed causes, such as childhood vaccines, are controversial and the vaccine hypotheses lack convincing scientific evidence.

- ① [A]
- ② [B]
- ③ [C]
- ④ [D]